

## **Primary English Teaching and Learning Framework**

The intent of the English and Communication Curriculum is to develop reading and communication skills for all pupils. Through stories, pupils will learn key skills in reading and writing alongside exploring a range of localities, beliefs, cultures and ways of life that may be different from their own. English and Communication is the starting point for all other learning.

All English lessons will start from a story. Sequences of lessons will take place over two to three weeks, and within that time, a balance of reading and writing will be taught. Progress in reading will be monitored through the phonics and guided reading lessons and progress in writing will be monitored through the Big Writes that will take place at the end of a sequence of lessons (around every three weeks). In addition, reading and handwriting will be explicitly taught through phonics or sound recognition lessons, depending on ability and through shared or guided reading lessons (shared reading for pupils who have not yet learnt Read Write inc stage 1 sounds and guided reading for all other pupils).

Pupils will be taught the alphabet and alphabetical order at all stages of development, beginning with songs and progressing to finding missing letters and ordering words. Knowledge of the alphabet will be taught at the beginning of every English lesson for as long as it is needed. Alphabetical order will be reinforced through the organisation of word banks and other lists in the classroom.

Communication is explicitly taught in Communication lessons and reinforced in all other areas of the curriculum, including during break times.

Our curriculum follows a three year cycle in which pupils are provided with a broad and balanced curriculum with opportunities for over learning and building on prior understanding. There is a developmental framework for writing available for staff to refer to for the specific stages of writing development. The document below outlines the learning focus for each topic and is broadly differentiated into encountering (pupils at the earlier stages of learning), developing (pupils who are beginning to access more formalised learning)and enhancing (for pupils who are working towards Age Related Expectations). Most pupils who are working at the 'enhancing' stage will be accessing mainstream lessons through the partnership provisions. The objectives for pupils working at the 'enhancing' stage are therefore a guide for teachers when their pupils are not in mainstream lessons.



		(	Cycle One		
	Autumn 1			Autumn 2	
	Stories		L	etters and Exploratory	/ Talk
Perfectly Norman Funny Bones		cket Filler, Funny nes	Going on a Lion Hunt, The Three Little Pigs.	Superworm,	The Highway Rat,
Encountering	Developing	Enhancing	Encountering	Developing	Enhancing
<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to engage with a sensory story.</li> <li>Pupils will show anticipation when engaging in a sensory story.</li> <li>Pupils will learn that a book is something to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will begin to understand the difference between fiction and non- fiction.</li> <li>Pupils will learn the features of a book eg blurb, title, author</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to identify dialogue in a story.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to identify full stops, question marks and exclamation marks and commas.</li> <li>Pupils will learn how to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to engage with a sensory story.</li> <li>Pupils will show anticipation when engaging in a sensory story.</li> <li>Pupils will learn that a book is something to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will begin to understand the difference between fiction and non- fiction.</li> <li>Pupils will learn the features of a book eg blurb, title, author</li> <li>Pupils will learn that a</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will begin to build a wide range of adjectives to use in stories.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use adverbs in their writing.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to be able to recognise dialogue in stories.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to write a letter for a purpose of up to three paragraphs.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to take into account</li> </ul>



<ul> <li>be shared and enjoyed.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to point to pictures in a book.</li> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understand the cause and effect of their actions in mark making.</li> <li>Understand that marks have meaning</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will learn that a full stop means it is the end of a sentence.</li> <li>Pupils will identify capital letters at the beginning of sentences and begin to start writing capital letters at the beginning of</li> <li>Pupils will be able to write a short paragraph that describes a setting.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to identify the beginning, middle and ending of th story.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to write sentences</li> <li>Pupils will be able to write sentences</li> <li>Pupils will be able to write sentences.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to point to pictures in a book.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to identify specific parts of a picture eg an animal or house.</li> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understand the cause and</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>full stop means it is the end of a sentence.</li> <li>Pupils will identify capital letters at the beginning of sentences and begin to start writing capital letters at the beginning of their own sentences.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to identify the beginning, middle and end of a story.</li> </ul>	the needs of the reader when writing letters. Pupils will be able to write a letter with all key features.
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	say simple sentences or captions for pictures, using their knowledge of phonics to write words. Pupils will be able to write a sentence or caption for a picture that tells a story. Pupils will be able to sequence events in a story, using pictures as support.	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to write short stories using adjectives and correctly punctuated sentences.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>actions in mark making.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to write to communicate.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to explain the meaning of their writing to an adult.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to use a full stop at the end of a sentence and a capital letter at the beginning of a sentence.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to show their understandin g of a text by sequencing a story, using pictures to help them.</li> <li>Pupils will understand what a letter is and why we might write letters.</li> </ul>	
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<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to describe how they feel.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to show their understandi ng of characters by describing how they might feel.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will learn the key features of a letter.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to write their own letters (or postcards for less able) for a specific purpose eg asking superworm for help.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>might feel.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to</li> </ul>	for help, using their knowledge of	
identify where a	phonics to help them write words.	
story takes place. • Pupils will	Pupils will be     able to	
be able to identify the	identify rhyming in a story.	



characters in a story.	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to identify alliteration (the initial sound repeated in words)</li> </ul>
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Spring 1			Spring 2		
Non- Fic	tion: Information <sup>-</sup>	Texts		Non- Fiction: In	structions
Bringing the Rain to Kapiti Plain,	Weather, Hello L Can you Say, W	aphic, Everything ighthouse, Oh Say hat's the Weather day?	Jack and the Beanstalk,	-	inbow, Oliver's Vegetables, e of Peace, Plants (Amazing Science)
Encountering	Developing	Enhancing	Encountering	Developing	Enhancing
Pupils will be able to engage with a sensory story.	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to identify</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to explain the difference</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to engage with a</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will begin to understand the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to identify the features of an instructional text.</li> </ul>



<ul> <li>Pupils will the end of Can you Say, understand the a What's the sentence.</li> <li>Pupils will the end of Can you Say, a book.</li> <li>Pupils will of sentences</li> </ul>	•	a What's the		<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to write their own instructions in chronological order, using a variety of verbs and correctly punctuated sentences.</li> </ul>
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of their actions in mark making.

 Pupils will begin to explain the meaning of their writing to an adult. • Pupils will identify capital letters at the beginning of sentences and begin to start writing capital letters at the beginning of their own sentences. • Pupils will be able to identify the beginning,

middle

identify	and begin	
sounds in	to start	
words eg	writing	
the same	capital	
sound as	letters at	
their name	the	
or a	beginning	
repeated	of their	
sound.	own	
<ul> <li>Pupils will</li> </ul>	sentences.	
learn to	<ul> <li>Pupils will</li> </ul>	
hold	be able to	
objects.	identify the	
<ul> <li>Pupils will</li> </ul>	beginning,	
explore	middle and	
mark	end of a	
making	story.	
with a	Pupils will	
range of	be able to	
materials.	use a full	
<ul> <li>Pupils will</li> </ul>	stop at the	
understand	end of a	
the cause	sentence	
and effect	and a	
of their	capital	
	-	



	i	
and end of	actions in	letter at
a story.	mark	the
Pupils will	making.	beginning
be able to	Pupils will	of a
use a full	begin to	sentence.
stop at the	explain the	Pupils will
end of a	meaning of	be able to
sentence	their	show their
and a	writing to	understand
capital	an adult.	ing of a
letter at	<ul> <li>Pupils will</li> </ul>	text by
the	be able to	sequencing
beginning	sequence	a story,
of a	familiar	using
sentence.	events eg	pictures to
Pupils will	now and	help them.
be able to	next	Pupils will
show their	progressin	learn when
understan	g to first,	written
ding of a	then, after	instructions
text by		are used
sequencin		eg recipes,
g a story,		making
using		something.
g		



pictures to	Pupils will
help them.	be able to
Pupils will	identify the
understan	features of
d the	instructions
features	eg list of
of a non-	ingredients
fiction	/ materials
text eg	needed,
contents,	numbered
index,	instructions
captions,	in a list,
diagrams,	sentences
glossary.	starting
Pupils will	with a verb.
be able to	Pupils will
use non-	understand
fiction	the
texts to	importance
find out	of
about the	sequencing
weather	in i
and	instructions
countries	



i i	
in our	Pupils will
world.	be able to
Pupils will	order a
be able to	familiar
write	sequence
labels and	eg washing
captions	hands.
for a	Pupils will
picture for	be able to
an	write
informatio	simple
n text eg	instructions
the	using the
features	correct
of a	features.
lighthouse	Pupils will
and the	be able to
type of	identify a
weather.	verb.
Pupils will	Pupils will
be able to	be able to
write lists	identify an
for a	adjective.
specific	Pupils will
purpose	keep a



eg the	word bank
types of	of verbs to
weather	use in their
we find in	writing and
the UK,	speech.
types of	Pupils will
healthy	keep a
food.	word bank
Pupils will	of
learn that	adjectives
question	they can
marks are	use in their
used at	speech and
the end of	writing.
questions.	
Pupils will	
be able to	
use	
question	
marks in	
their own	
writing.	
withing.	



Summer 1				Summer 2	
	Story and Poetry	1	Diaries		
Ten Little Superheroes, The Booktime Book of Fantastic First Poems	Superdaisy, The Booktime Book of Fantastic First Poems, Traction Man , There's a SuperHero in Your Book		oems, Traction Man, go on Holiday		orld,, Harry and his aurs go on Holiday, 7, Katie Morag, The eeper's Lunch
Encountering	Developing	Enhancing	Encountering	Developing	Enhancing
<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to engage with a sensory story.</li> <li>Pupils will show anticipati on when engaging in a sensory story.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will learn what onomatop oeia is and be able to identify it in books.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to identify the following punctuati</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to recognise whether a book is fiction or non fiction and give reasons why.</li> <li>Pupils will understand that a good story should have a</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to engage with a sensory story.</li> <li>Pupils will show anticipatio n when engaging in a sensory story.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will begin to understand the difference between fiction and non- fiction.</li> <li>Pupils will learn the features of a book eg blurb, title, author</li> <li>Pupils will learn that a full stop means it is the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to write a diary with the correct features.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to write a diary, using ambitious vocabulary for descriptions.</li> </ul>



<ul> <li>Pupils will learn that a book is somethin g to be shared and enjoyed.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to point to objects in pictures in a book.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to identify sounds in words eg the same sound as their name or a repeated sound.</li> </ul>	on: full stops, capital letters, commas, question marks and exclamati on marks. Pupils will be able to recognise whether a book is fiction or nonfiction Pupils will be able to learn synonyms for 'said' and begin to use them in their	<ul> <li>balance of action, description and dialogue.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to plan a story using a structure that includes character, setting, plot.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to write a story that is structured using the features above and will begin to re- read and edit their</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will learn that a book is something to be shared and enjoyed.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to point to objects in pictures in a book.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to identify sounds in words eg the same sound as their name or a repeated sound.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>end of a sentence.</li> <li>Pupils will identify capital letters at the beginning of sentences and begin to start writing capital letters at the beginning of their own sentences.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to identify the beginning, middle and end of a story.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use a full stop at the end of a sentence and a capital letter at</li> </ul>	
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<ul> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understan d the cause and effect of their actions in mark making.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to explain the meaning</li> </ul>	speech and writing eg gasped, asked, shouted. • Pupils will be able to use the language of compariso ns eg stronger than, strongest, faster than, fastest • Pupils will collect vocabular y for describing	writing to make improvemen ts. Pupils will identify differences in forms of poetry eg rhyming poems, narrative poems, haiku, acrostic Pupils will be able to say which type of poem they like and why.	Pupils will learn to hold objects. Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials. Pupils will understand the cause and effect of their actions in mark making. Pupils will begin to explain the meaning of their	• P a th u o st st p th • P w a p d P u d w c o P a	he beginning f a sentence. Pupils will be able to show heir inderstanding f a text by equencing a tory, using atory, using atory, using dictures to help hem. Pupils will learn what a diary is and the purpose of a diary. Pupils will inderstand that diaries are written in hronological order. Pupils will be able to write a personal diary	
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of their writing to an adult. Pupils will be able to sequence familiar events eg now and next progressi ng to first, then, after Pupils will be able to recognise rhyming words.	characters Pupils will use the words collected to write their own character descriptio ns. Pupils will be able to write a short story with a beginning , middle and end and a character descriptio n. Pupils will be able to	<ul> <li>writing to an adult.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to sequence familiar events eg now and next progressin g to first, then, after</li> <li>Pupils will be able to recognise rhyming words.</li> </ul>	of what they have done that day. Pupils will begin to show their understanding of characters by writing a diary from a character's point of view eg Harry when he goes on holiday, or the Lighthouse keeper. Pupils will be able to include adjectives and adverbs in their diary writing.	
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rhy wol alli n. Pup rea ran poe and abl des who are • Pup	entify ming rds and rds with teratio pils will ad a nge of ems d be le to scribe at they e about. pils will		
and abl des who are • Pup be wri sho poe des	d be le to scribe at they e about. pils will able to ite a		



	Cycle Two					
	Autumn 1		Autumn 2			
1	Non- Fiction: Recou	ints	Multicultural Poems		ems	
The Jolly Postman Full, Full of Love,	Full, Full of Love, The Tunnel		Lets celebrate! Festival Poems from Around the Work		om Around the World	
Encountering	Developing	Enhancing	Encountering	Developing	Enhancing	
<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to engage with a sensory story.</li> <li>Pupils will show anticipati on when engaging in a sensory story.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will learn to sequence stories and understan d that there is a beginning, middle and end.</li> <li>Pupils will recap the difference</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will learn how to organise their writing into paragraphs.</li> <li>Pupils will apply their understandin g of paragraphs to their own writing.</li> <li>Pupils will learn how to write a letter</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to engage with a sensory story.</li> <li>Pupils will show anticipatio n when engaging in a sensory story.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to identify rhyming words and alliteration.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to give their opinions about a poem, stating which they like and</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to recite a chosen poem by heart.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to identify the effects of rhyming and alliteration on the way the poem sounds.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to write their own poems with greater creativity and independence, drawing on their</li> </ul>	



<ul> <li>Pupils will learn that a book is somethin g to be shared and enjoyed.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to point to objects in pictures in a book.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to identify sounds in words eg the same sound as their name or a repeated sound.</li> </ul>	between fiction and non- fiction. Pupils will be able to apply their phonics knowledg e when writing words. Pupils will practise writing in correctly punctuate d sentences, using a wider range of punctuati on- full stops,	for complaint- complaining about the effects of the tunnel.	<ul> <li>Pupils will learn that a book is something to be shared and enjoyed.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to point to objects in pictures in a book.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to identify sounds in words eg the same sound as their name or a repeated sound.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>dislike and begin to give reasons why.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to identify the imagery in poetry and collect adjectives and verbs.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to explore different cultures through poetry.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to explore different cultures through poetry.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use their knowledge of phonic sounds to write their</li> </ul>	knowledge of adjectives, rhyming and alliteration for effect.
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<ul> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understan d the cause and effect of their actions in mark making.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to understan d that marks</li> </ul>	capital letters, question marks and commas for a list. Pupils will learn to write compound sentences. Pupils will be able to use a range of conjunctio ns in their sentences eg and, because, but, so. Pupils will increase their vocabular	<ul> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understand the cause and effect of their actions in mark making.</li> <li>Pupils will understand that marks carry meaning.</li> </ul>	own words for poems. Pupils will be able to write their own acrostic and narrative poetry about a festival of their choice. Pupils will be able to ap[ply their phonic knowledge and reading skills when reading poetry.	
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carry	y bank by	Pupils will     Pupils will
meaning.	collecting	practise begin to be
<ul> <li>Pupils will</li> </ul>	adjectives.	writing a able to
practise	<ul> <li>Pupils will</li> </ul>	message recite some
writing a	use	for aspects of
message	adjectives	someone a poem by
for	in their	else eg a memory
someone	writing.	message in
else eg a	<ul> <li>Pupils will</li> </ul>	a card.
message	be able to	Pupils will
in a card.	explain	be able to
<ul> <li>Pupils will</li> </ul>	how	sequence
be able to	characters	familiar
sequence	in the	events eg
familiar	book are	now and
events eg	feeling.	next
now and	Pupils will	progressin
next	be able to	g to first,
progressi	write a	then, after
ng to first,	letter for a	Pupils will
then,	purpose-	be able to
after	warning a	recognise
Pupils will	friend not	rhyming
be able to	to go in	words.
recognise	the tunnel	
10009/100		



rhyming words.	(refer to The Tunnel by Anthony Browne)		

Spring 1			Spring 2		
N	Non Fiction: Letters Narrative and Rhyming Poetry			J Poetry	
Old Macdonald's farm, Ten Little Explorers, The Hungry Caterpillar	Meerkat Mail, The Bug Collector	The Great Kapok Tree	Peepo!	Out and About A First Book of Nature	
Encountering	Developing	Enhancing	Encountering	Developing	Enhancing
<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to engage with a sensory story.</li> </ul>	• Pupils will understan d why we write letters and	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to write formal letters eg of complaint,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will listen with enjoyment to a story and</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to identify verbs.</li> <li>Pupils will collect a</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to write a range of poetry, using the outdoors and</li> </ul>



- Pupils will ٠ show anticipation when engaging in a sensory story. ٠
- Pupils will learn that a book is something to be shared and enjoyed.
- Pupils will be able to point to objects in pictures in a book.
- Pupils will begin to identify sounds in words eg the same sound as their name or a repeated sound.

purposes eg informal.

the

e of

g the

reader

when

writing

letters.

read a

range of

letters for

different

Pupils will

considerin

for complaint s, to

inform,

invitations

Pupils will recap the

information importanc giving. Pupils will be able to write a range of sentences, in

cluding with more than one clause, using a wider range of connectives.

- Pupils will be able to edit their own writing and make improvemen ts.
- Pupils will • be able to make

predictions

explore sensory props.

Pupils will begin to anticipate and predict what might happen

- next in a story. Pupils will be able to use their prepared method of communicatio n to join in with
  - predictable words and phrases.
- Pupils will • begin to recognise sounds in
- stories. Pupils will learn that a book is

range of verbs and begin to use them in their speech and writing. Pupils will be able to ask and answer questions about a poem

•

Pupils will be • able to write a simple verb poem.

- Pupils will use a ranae of verbs and adjectives in their poetry writing.
- Pupils will be • able to apply their phonic and spelling knowledge to their writing.

nature as their inspiration.

- Pupils will use a range of vocabulary and sentence structures when writing poetry.
- Pupils will re- read and edit their poems.
- Pupils will respond to feedback from others.



<ul> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understand the cause and effect of their actions in mark making.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to explain the meaning of their writing to an adult.</li> <li>Pupils will practise writing a message for someone else</li> </ul>	featuresandof a letter.inferencesPupils willabout story.be able toPupils willwritebe able tolettersexplain thewith aeffect ofbalance ofdifferentsimplelanguageandstructurescompoundon meaning.sentencesPupils willbe able toapply theirunderstandiof a letterof a letterng ofto theirspelling tofamily.their writingeg theshouldplan theofshouldofapostrophesn theirn their.familywould	<ul> <li>something to be shared and enjoyed.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to point to objects in pictures in a book.</li> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understand the cause and effect of their actions in mark making.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to explain the</li> <li>Pupils will begin to explain the</li> <li>Pupils will begin to</li> </ul>	
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<ul> <li>eg a message in a card.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to sequence familiar events eg now and next progressing to first, then, after</li> <li>Pupils will be able to recognise rhyming words.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to recognise/ join in with predictable words and phrases, using their preferred method of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>want to know.</li> <li>Pupils will learn when exclamati on marks are used in writing and begin to use them in their own writing.</li> <li>Pupils will learn how brackets are used in writing to add additional but not essential informatio n.</li> </ul>	meaning of their writing to an adult. Pupils will learn that text carries meaning.	
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communicatio	Pupils will
n.	be able to
	identify
	alliteratio
	n and
	adjectives
	in stories.
	Pupils will
	be able to
	develop
	empathy
	for
	characters
	in a book
	by
	describing
	, using
	simple
	words,
	how they
	are
	feeling.
	Pupils will
	be able to
	make



prediction         s about a         story.         Pupils will         be able to         identify         whether a         book is         fiction or         non-         fiction and         give         reasons         for their         answers.         Pupils will         be able to         apply their         knowledg         e of
for their answers.
be able to apply their
e of phonics
and punctuati on to support



their reading of
words in a
range of
contexts
and
books.
Pupils will
be able to
identify
the
features
of a story
book eg
title, blurb,
author,
illustrator.
Pupils will
be able to
make
prediction
s about a
text.
Pupils will
make



inferences
about how
a
character
is feeling
and
discuss
motivatio
ns of a
character.
Pupils will
be able to
identify
taught
aspects of
punctuati
on and
sentence
structure
eg capital
letters, full
stops,
question
marks,
exclamati



on marks, adjective, verb, conjunctio n • Pupils will be able to identify the setting in a story. • Pupils will be able to sequence a story, identifying the beginning, middle and end.		
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Summer 1 Summer 2
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Narrative		Non Fiction: Newspapers		vspapers	
Little Red Riding Hood	Mr. Big Amelia Earhart, A Computer called Katherine		The Journey Home from Grandpa's Car car Truck Jeep	Transport Around the World	
Encountering	Developing	Enhancing	Encountering	Developing	Enhancing
<ul> <li>Pupils will listen with enjoyment to a story and explore sensory props.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to anticipate and predict what might happen next in a story.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use their prepared method of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to demonstrat e their understandi ng of a story by answering questions about the text and giving reasons for their answers.</li> <li>Pupils will explore the characters' thoughts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to plan their own story with a beginning, middle and end.</li> <li>Pupils will identify the plot in a story and the words they will use for impact.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use a</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will listen with enjoyment to a story and explore sensory props and actions.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to anticipate and predict what might happen next in a story.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to identify the features of a on- fiction text eg title, author, contents page, headings, glossary, pictures, diagrams, captions).</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use the features of</li> </ul>	Pupils will be able to write newspaper reports with all the appropriate features, correctly punctuated sentences and well- structured paragraphs.



communicati on to join in with	and balance feelings. action, • Pupils will description	prepared method of	non- fiction texts to find
predictable words and phrases. • Pupils will	begin to n and compare dialogue stories and their discuss their stories.	in with predictable	answers to their questions. • Pupils will
begin to recognise sounds in stories.	<ul> <li>preferences.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to apply their</li> <li>Pupils wi</li> <li>be able to re-read and edit</li> </ul>		be able to identify the features of a
<ul> <li>Pupils will learn that a book is</li> </ul>	knowledge their of phonics writing, and making	recognise sounds in stories.	newspaper eg headline,
something to be shared and enjoyed. • Pupils will be	punctuationimproverto supportents andtheirsecondreading ofdrafts.	n • Pupils will learn that a book is something	pictures, captions, eye witness statement,
able to point to objects in pictures in a	words in a • Pupils wi range of be able t contexts apply the	ll to be o shared and eir enjoyed.	events written in chronologic
<ul> <li>book.</li> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> </ul>	and books.knowledge• Pupils willof spellingbe able toandidentify thephonics i	g be able to point to	al order. • Pupils will understand the



<ul> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understand the cause and effect of their actions in mark making.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to explain the meaning of their writing to an adult.</li> <li>Pupils will learn that text carries meaning</li> <li>Pupils will role play with a range of props.</li> </ul>	arka storywriting.ithbook eg• Pupils willftitle, blurb,author,author,illustrator.writingind• Pupils willplurals.andbe able to• Pupils willbe able to• Pupils willbe able torheirmakebe able to• Pupils willrheirmakebe able tostructurerheirabout atheirstructureidentifygaragraps.s.ofadjectivess.be able toin a story• Pupils willusingIt.and discussbe able tohow theyuse speedaddpunctuatrolePupils willin their	learn to report hold the objects. intend • Pupils will audier explore (peopl mark who do making know t with a author range of the are materials. being • Pupils will writter understand about) the cause • Pupils and effect identif h of their langua	aper and ed hce e on't the for ea h h h h h h h h h h h h h h h h h h
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they are
short and
attention-
grabbing.
Pupils will
begin to
write their
own
newspaper
reports
about a
familiar
event eg
sports day,
an
educationa
l visit.
Pupils will
be able to
apply their
knowledge
of phonics
and
spelling in



<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to write correctly punctuated sentences.</li> </ul>
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Cycle Three						
Autumn 1 Non- Fiction Information Texts			Autumn 2 Play Scripts			
						Monkey Puzzle
Encountering	Developing	Enhancing	Encountering	Developing	Enhancing	
<ul> <li>Pupils will listen with enjoyment to a story and explore</li> </ul>	• Pupils will know the difference between fiction and	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to write an information text with the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will listen with enjoyment to a story and explore sensory props.</li> </ul>	• Pupils will learn the features of a	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to write their own playscripts using the correct</li> </ul>	



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sensory nonfiction props. Pupils will texts. begin to Pupils will anticipate be able to and predict what might the happen next in a story. Pupils will be able to use their prepared method of communicati on to join in with predictable words and phrases. Pupils will begin to recognise sounds in stories. and

appropriate features. Pupils will •

understand how alphabetical order and begin to order words

alphabetically.

- Pupils will be • able to use a range of connectives and conjunctions, adverbs and adjectives.
- Pupils will be ٠ able to organise their writing into paragraphs, using a range of sentences

- Pupils will begin ۲ to anticipate and predict what might happen next in a story.
- Pupils will be ٠ able to use their prepared method of communication to join in with predictable words and phrases.
- Pupils will begin to recognise sounds in stories.
- Pupils will learn ٠ that a book is something to be shared and enjoyed.
- Pupils will be • able to point to objects in

playscrip t eg the characte r's name on one side and what they say on the other. stage direction s in brackets. list of characte rs at the beginnin g, descripti on, the story

separate

d into

scenes.

structure and organisation.

- Pupils will use • ambitious vocabulary in a wider range of sentences.
- Pupils will be • able to use brackets.
- Pupils will be • able to write correctly punctuated sentences with correct spelling.

identify features of a onfiction text eq title. author, contents page, index, headings, glossary, pictures, diagrams, captions).

Pupils will learn that alossaries



<ul> <li>Pupils will learn that a book is something to be shared and enjoyed.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to point to objects in pictures in a book.</li> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understand the cause and effect of their actions in mark making.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>indexes are organised in alphabetic al order for ease of reference.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use the features of non- fiction texts to find answers to their questions.</li> <li>Pupils will learn to use the features of a non- fiction text</li> </ul>	that are appropriately punctuated with fulls stops, capital letters, commas, question marks, exclamation marks. • Pupils are beginning to learn when to use paragraphs and semi- colons.	<ul> <li>pictures in a book.</li> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understand the cause and effect of their actions in mark making.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to explain the meaning of their writing to an adult.</li> <li>Pupils will learn that text carries meaning</li> <li>Pupils will role play with a range of props.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will read and rehearse plays for a perform ance.</li> <li>Pupils will learn to write their own plays with the appropri ate structure , scaffolde d as required e.g. a play about a</li> </ul>	
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<ul> <li>Pupils will begin to explain the meaning of their writing to an adult.</li> <li>Pupils will learn that text carries meaning</li> <li>Pupils will role play with a range of props.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to be able to identify animals, matching pictures to objects if needed eg a</li> </ul>	in their own writing. Pupils will develop their use of conjunction s (and, so, because, but) and begin to use connectives if they are ready eg (first, next, although) Pupils will be able to apply their phonics and spelling knowledge to their writing.	leaf man settling in a particula r setting or telling a festival story. Pupils will write increasin gly varied sentence s. Pupils will develop their skills in writing exclamat ion
-		





rhyming words. Pupils will be able to identify adjectives and use a range of increasingl y ambitious adjectives in their writing. Pupils will be able to sequence a story and identify the beginning, middle and end. Pupils will identify speech marks in a text and	adverb is and collect their own adverbs for use in stage direction s in their own plays.



	wrap around speech.				
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	Spring 1			Spring	2
	Poetry		Non- Fiction: Newspapers		
Incy Wincy Spider, AAagh There's a Spider!Hello Beaky!First Book of NatureOut and AboutA First Book of Nature		<b>ky!</b>			
Encountering	Developing	Enhancing	Encountering	Developing	Enhancing
<ul> <li>Pupils will listen with enjoyment to a story and explore sensory props.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to anticipate and predict what</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to identify verbs and adjectives</li> <li>Pupils will develop their understand ing of exclamatio n marks and when</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to write a range of poetry with increasingly ambitious vocabulary and sentence structures.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will listen with enjoyment to a story and explore sensory props.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to anticipate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to identify the difference between fiction and non- fiction.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to identify</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to write newspaper reports with all the appropriate features, correctly punctuated sentences and well- structured paragraphs.</li> <li>Pupils will learn the difference between fact and opinion.</li> </ul>



<ul> <li>might happen next in a story.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use their prepared method of communicatio n to join in with predictable words and phrases.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to recognise sounds in stories.</li> <li>Pupils will learn that a book is something to be shared and enjoyed.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to point</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>they are used in writing.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to ask and answer questions about a poem</li> <li>Pupils will be able to account the appropriate tense.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to write a simple descriptive poem about nature and minibeasts.</li> <li>Pupils will use a range of verbs and adjectives in their poetry writing.</li> <li>Pupils will use arange of verbs and adjectives in their poetry writing.</li> </ul>	and predictadjectiveswhat mightand verbshappenused fornext in aeffect.story.• They will• Pupils willbe able tobe able todiscussuse theirwhat theypreparedlike aboutmethod ofthem.communica• Pupils willtion to joinbe able toin withidentifypredictablealliterationwords andand discussphrases.the effects• Pupils willof this onbegin tothe reader.recognise• Pupils willsounds inbe able toidentifybe able toand discussthe reader.e Pupils willof this onbegin tothe reader.recognise• Pupils willbook ismarks aresomethingwarks are	
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<ul> <li>to objects in pictures in a book.</li> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understand the cause and effect of their actions in mark making.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to explain the meaning of their writing to an adult.</li> <li>Pupils will learn that text carries meaning</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to apply their phonic and spelling knowledge to their writing.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use exclamatio n marks correctly in a poem</li> <li>Pupils will be able to predict what might happen next in a story.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to link poetry and stories to their own</li> </ul>	to beused inshared andtext.enjoyed.Pupils willbe able toidentifybe able toidentifypoint tokeyobjects inlanguagepictures inused ina book.stories.Pupils willPupils willlearn tobe able toholdsequence aobjects.story,Pupils willidentifyingexplorethemarkbeginning,makingmiddle andwith aend.range ofPupils willbe able towith aend.range ofPupils willunderstandwiththe causecharactersand effectby sayingof theirby saying	
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experience s. Pupils will be able to state which poem they like and why. Pupils will learn a section or line of a poem by heart (this can be put to music).	actions in mark       how they are feeling.         making.       Pupils will develop         begin to       their skills         explain the meaning of their       of         writing to       talking         an adult.       about how a character         might be feeling.       Pupils will be able to         make       predictions of what         might       happen next.         Pupils will be able to       pupils will be able to
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ii	İ	i i		
			a	
			newspaper	
			eg	
			headline,	
			pictures,	
			captions,	
			eye witness	
			statement,	
			events	
			written in	
			chronologic	
			al order.	
			Pupils will	
			understand	
			the	
			purpose of	
			a	
			newspaper	
			report and	
			the	
			intended	
			audience	
			(people	
			who don't	
			know the	



author or
the area
being
written
about).
Pupils will
identify the
language
used in
newspaper
reports-
facts, time
connective
s at the
beginning
of
sentences,
description
s of events.
Pupils will
be able to
use time
connective
s in their



own
writing.
Pupils will
be able to
sequence
events
using time
connective
S
Pupils will
be able to
write their
own
headlines,
understand
ing that
they are
short and
attention-
grabbing.
Pupils will
begin to
write their
own
newspaper



	reports about a familiar event eg World Book Day • Pupils will be able to apply their knowledge of phonics	
	spelling in their writing. • Pupils will be able to write correctly punctuated sentences.	

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Stories Aliens in Underpants		Information Texts Ready Set Go All sports Dogs Don't do Ballet			
					Encountering
<ul> <li>Pupils will listen with enjoyment to a story and explore sensory props.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to anticipate and predict what might happen next in a story.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use their prepared method of communication to join in with predictable words and phrases.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to demonstra te their understan ding of a story by answering questions about the text and giving reasons for their answers.</li> <li>Pupils will explore the characters ' thoughts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to plan their own story with a beginning, middle and end.</li> <li>Pupils will identify the plot in a story and the words they will use for impact.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use a balance of action,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will listen with enjoyment to a story and explore sensory props.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to anticipate and predict what might happen next in a story.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use their prepared method of communicati</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will know the difference between fiction and non- fiction texts.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to identify the features of a on- fiction text eg title, author, contents page, index, headings, glossary,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pupils will be able to write an information text with the appropriate features.</li> <li>Pupils will understand how alphabetical order and begin to order words alphabetically.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to use a range of connectives and conjunctions, adverbs and adjectives.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to organise their writing into paragraphs, using a range of sentences that are appropriately punctuated with fulls stops, capital letters,</li> </ul>



<ul> <li>Pupils will begin to recognise sounds in stories.</li> <li>Pupils will learn that a book is something to be shared and enjoyed.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to point to objects in pictures in a book.</li> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understand the cause and effect of their</li> </ul>	and feelings.description and dialogue in their storie compare stories and discuss their their stories and discuss their s.and dialogue in their storie e Pupils will be able to re-read and edit their writing, mreference s.• Pupils will be able to apply their knowledg e of phonics and on to support their reading of words in a range ofPupils will be able to apply their knowledge of spelling and phonic in their writing.	<ul> <li>with predictable words and phrases.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to recognise sounds in stories.</li> <li>Pupils will learn that a book is something to be shared and enjoyed.</li> <li>Pupils will be able to point to objects in pictures in a book.</li> <li>Pupils will learn to hold objects.</li> <li>Pupils</li> </ul>	rams, ions). s will that saries colons. res are nised abetica er for of ence. s will ble to he ures of fiction to rers to



<ul> <li>actions in mark making.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to explain the meaning of their writing to an adult.</li> <li>Pupils will learn that text carries meaning</li> </ul>	contextswritingandplurals.books.Pupils willbe able tostructureidentifytheir sorriesidentifytheir sorriesidentifygragraphs.of a storyPupils willbook egbe able totitle, blurb,use speechauthor,use speechillustrator.correctly inPupils willtheir stories.be able tomakepredictions about atext.Pupils willidentifyadjectivesin a storyandanddiscuss	<ul> <li>Pupils will explore mark making with a range of materials.</li> <li>Pupils will understand the cause and effect of their actions in mark making.</li> <li>Pupils will begin to explain the meaning of their writing to an adult.</li> <li>Pupils will learn that text carries meaning</li> <li>Pupils will role play</li> </ul>	the features of a non- fiction text in their own writing. Pupils will develop their use of conjunctions (and, so, because, but) and begin to use connectives if they are ready eg (first, next, although) Pupils will be able to apply their phonics and spelling knowledge to their writing. Pupils will write correctly
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rhyming
words.
Pupils will be
able to
identify
adjectives
and use a
range of
increasingly
ambitious
adjectives in
their writing.
Pupils will
be able to
sequence a
story and
identify the
beginning,
middle and
end.
Pupils will
identify
speech
marks in a
text and
understand
that they
ind incy



		wrap around speech.	